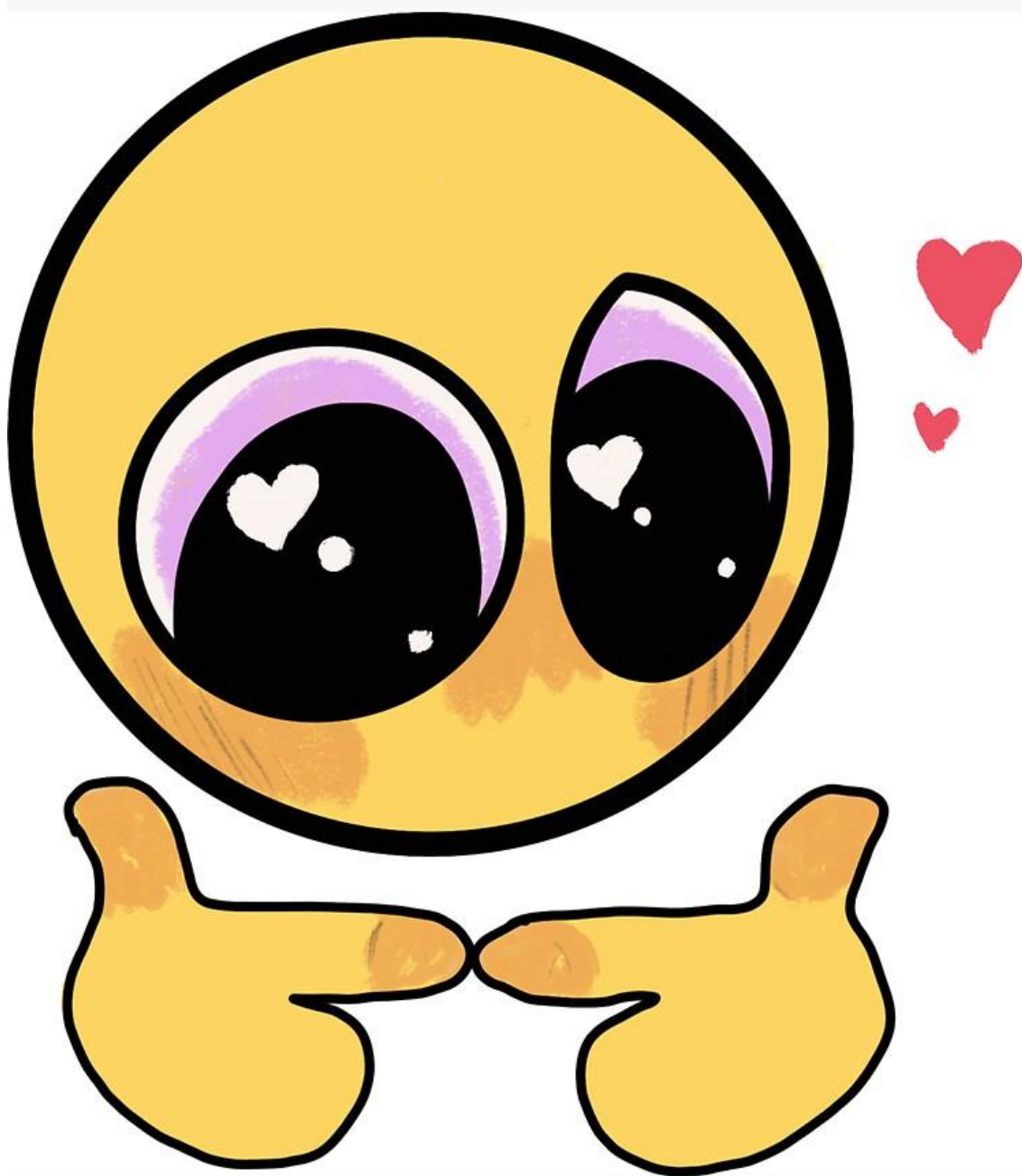




Que te esperabas cochino :)))